

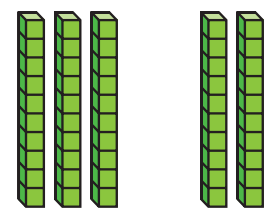
# Adding and Subtracting with Tens and Ones

## Review What You Know

1. Write the missing numbers.

31	32	33	34		36
41	42		44	45	
	52			55	56
61		63	64	65	

2. Count by 10s.  
Write the number.



\_\_\_\_\_

3. Use cubes. Write the numbers.

1 more than 28 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
1 less than 28 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 more than 28 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
10 less than 28 is \_\_\_\_\_.

## Home-School Connection

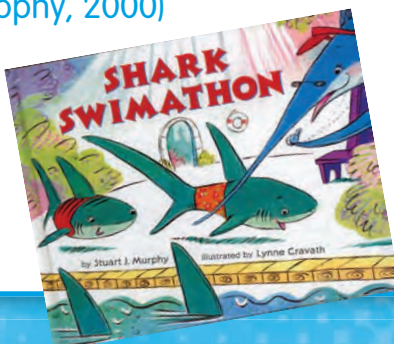
Dear Family,  
Today my class started Topic 20, **Adding and Subtracting with Tens and Ones**. I will learn how to add and subtract 2-digit numbers. Here are some things we can do to help me with my math.

Love,  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Book to Read

Reading math stories reinforces concepts. Look for this title in your local library:

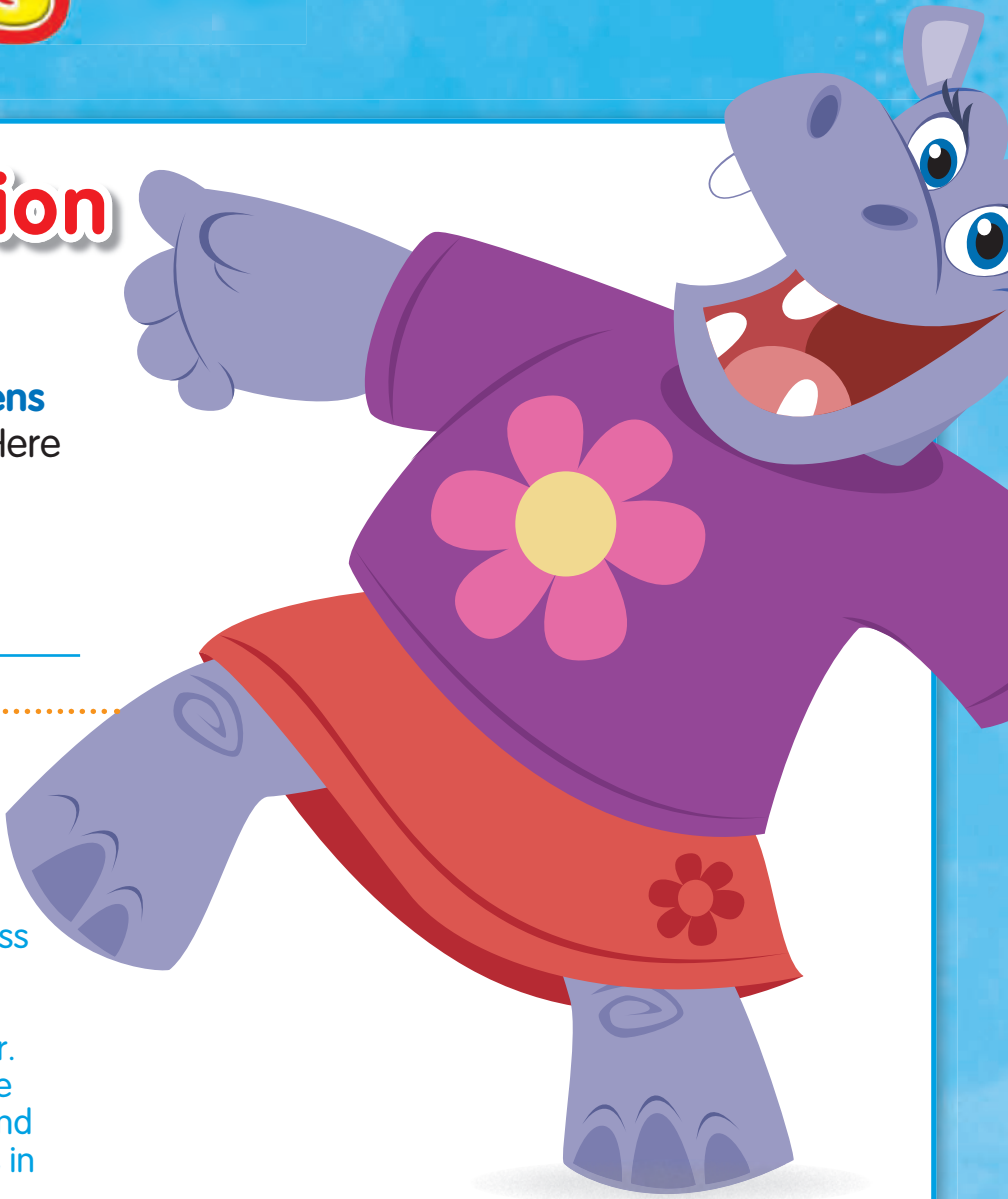
**Shark Swimathon**  
by Stuart J. Murphy  
(HarperTrophy, 2000)



### Home Activity

Look at a calendar with your child. Point to a number in the first week (but not day 1). Discuss how the number of that day is one more than the day before and one less than the day after. You might also discuss how the number beneath it is 7 more and why (because there are 7 days in a week).

April						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				



**Number of players: 2**

**How to Play**

1. Place your counter on 1. Take turns.
2. Spin the spinner. Hop that number of spaces. Then hop 10 more spaces.
3. The game is over when both players reach 100.
4. To play again, start at 100. Spin the spinner. Hop backward that many spaces. Then hop backward 10 more spaces. Keep playing until you reach 1.

# Hundred Chart Hop

**What You Need**

2 counters  

1 paper clip 

1 pencil 



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100





Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Adding Groups of 10



1.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$
$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

2.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$
$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

3.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$
$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

4.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$
$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$



**Home Connection** Your child used trains of 10 connecting cubes to add groups of 10.  
**Home Activity** Ask your child to add groups of 10, such as 40 + 30 (70) and 20 + 40 (60).

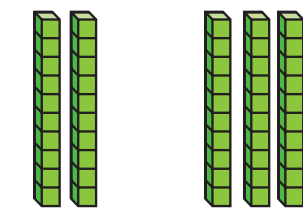
**NS 2.2** **Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long.  
Also **MR 3.0**.

You know how to add ones.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{■} \text{■} \\ 2 \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{■} \text{■} \text{■} \\ 3 \end{array} = 5$$



So you can add groups of 10.

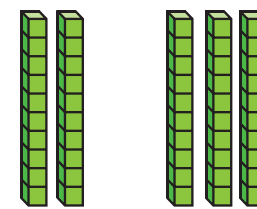


$$2 \text{ tens} + 3 \text{ tens} = 5 \text{ tens}$$

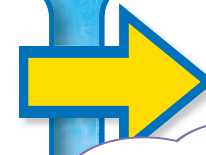
Adding 2 tens and 3 tens is like adding  $2 + 3$ .



2 tens is 20.  
3 tens is 30.



$$20 + 30 = ?$$



2 tens plus 3 tens equals 5 tens.

5 tens is 50.  
So  $20 + 30 = 50$ .



### Guided Practice

Write the numbers to complete each number sentence.

1.  $\underline{3} \text{ tens} + \underline{4} \text{ tens} = \underline{7} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{30} + \underline{40} = \underline{70}$

2.  $\underline{\quad} \text{ ten} + \underline{\quad} \text{ tens} = \underline{\quad} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $\underline{\quad} \text{ tens} + \underline{\quad} \text{ tens} = \underline{\quad} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

**Do you understand?** How is adding  $60 + 30$  like adding  $6 + 3$ ?

### Independent Practice

Write the numbers to complete each number sentence.

4.  $\underline{\quad} \text{ tens} + \underline{\quad} \text{ tens} = \underline{\quad} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $\underline{\quad} \text{ tens} + \underline{\quad} \text{ ten} = \underline{\quad} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6.  $\underline{\quad} \text{ ten} + \underline{\quad} \text{ ten} = \underline{\quad} \text{ tens}$   
 $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

**Algebra** Write the missing addends and sum.

7.  $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$



## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

8. Paul has 30 markers.  
Anita has 40 markers.  
How many markers do Paul  
and Anita have in all?  
Write a number sentence.  
Use cubes to help.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

$\underline{\quad\quad}$  markers



9. Lily has 30 fish in one tank.  
She has 20 fish in another tank.  
How many fish does Lily  
have in all? Use cubes to help.

10  
☐

40  
☐

50  
☐

60  
☐

10.  **Journal** Write a number story for  $40 + 10 = 50$ .

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Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Adding Tens on a Hundred Chart



1. \_\_\_\_\_ + 10 = \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ + 20 = \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ + 30 = \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ + 40 = \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_ + 20 = \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_ + 10 = \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_ + 40 = \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_ + 30 = \_\_\_\_\_



**Home Connection** Your child used a hundred chart to add multiples of 10 to 2-digit numbers (for example,  $56 + 20 = 76$  and  $43 + 40 = 83$ ).

**Home Activity** On a piece of paper, write a number that is less than 90. Ask your child to explain how the number will change when you add 10.

**NS 2.2** **, Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long. Also **NS 2.6, MR 2.1.**



You can use a hundred chart to add tens.

Start on 34.

$34 + 20 = ?$

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

For every 10 you add, move down one row.

20 is 2 tens.  
Move down two rows.

$34 + 20 = 54$

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

Check your work.  
Start at 34.  
Skip count by 10s.

34, 44, 54

**Guided Practice**

Use the hundred chart to add tens.

1.  $2 + 10 = \underline{12}$

2.  $4 + 20 = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $37 + 10 = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $18 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $6 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

**Do you understand?** When you add 30 to 16, which digit in 16 stays the same? Explain.

**Independent Practice**

Use the hundred chart to add tens.

6.  $59 + 40 = \underline{\quad}$

7.  $61 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

8.  $53 + 40 = \underline{\quad}$

9.  $73 + 20 = \underline{\quad}$

10.  $63 + 30 = \underline{\quad}$

**Algebra** Write the missing number.

11.  $48 + \underline{\quad} = 88$

12.  $24 + \underline{\quad} = 44$

51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

- 13.** Some hens laid 23 eggs.  
Then they laid 20 more eggs.  
How many eggs did the hens  
lay in all? Use the hundred  
chart to solve.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

\_\_\_\_\_ eggs

- 14.** 28 people were in one bus.  
30 people were in another bus.

Which number sentence shows  
how many people were in  
both buses?

$20 + 30 = 50$



$28 + 30 = 58$



$30 + 58 = 88$



$38 + 30 = 68$



- 15.**  **Journal** Write a number story for  $26 + 30$ .

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Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Adding on a Hundred Chart

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



1.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ tens } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ones} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ tens } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ones} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ tens } \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ones} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



**Home Connection** Your child used a hundred chart to add 2-digit numbers.

**Home Activity** Ask your child to count on by 10s from various 2-digit numbers. For example, count on by 10s from 67 to add 30 (67, 77, 87, 97).

**NS 2.2** **Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long.  
Also **NS 2.6, MR 2.1.**

You can use a hundred chart to add.

Start on 45.

For every 10 you add, move down one row.

For every 1 you add, move right one column.

$$45 + 23 = ?$$

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70



23 has 2 tens.  
Move down two rows.

23 has 3 ones.  
Move three columns to the right.



41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

$$45 + 23 = \underline{68}$$

### Guided Practice

Use a hundred chart to add.

1.

$$36 + 3 = \underline{39}$$

2.

$$11 + 37 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3.

$$26 + 13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4.

$$14 + 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5.

$$7 + 22 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

**Do you understand?** How do you add  $54 + 32$  on a hundred chart?

### Independent Practice

Use a hundred chart to add.

6.

$$65 + 24 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

7.

$$73 + 22 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

8.

$$52 + 13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

9.

$$61 + 38 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

**Reasoning** Use a hundred chart. Follow the clues. Then write the addition sentence.

10. Start at 42.

Move down two rows.

Move right five columns.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



## Problem Solving

Use a hundred chart to solve the problems below.

11. Mei read 45 pages last week.  
This week she read 43 pages.  
How many pages did Mei read in all?

\_\_\_\_\_ pages

12. Eli has 36 baseball cards.  
Chad has 23 baseball cards.  
They put all the cards in an album.  
How many baseball cards are in the album?

49



50



59



60



13.  **Journal** Tim used a hundred chart.

He wrote the directions below to solve  $56 + 32$ .

Did Tim get the correct answer? Explain.

Start at 56.

Move down two rows.

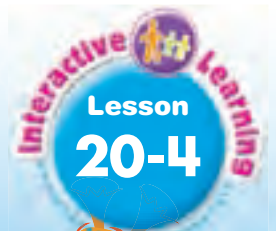
Move right three columns. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Adding Tens to Two-Digit Numbers



1.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

2.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

3.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

4.

$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$



**Home Connection** Your child added multiples of 10 to 2-digit numbers.

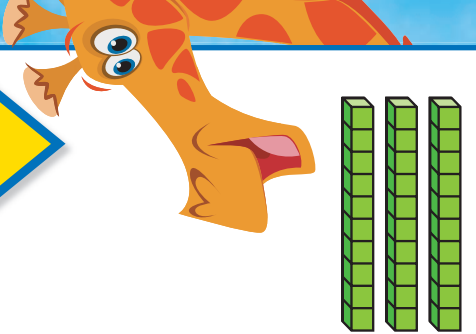
**Home Activity** Ask your child to add 20, 30, or 40 to 2-digit numbers less than 60 (such as  $25 + 40$ ). Ask your child to count by 10s to solve.

**NS 2.2** **Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long. Also **SDAP 2.1** .




You can add tens to a number.

$$28 + 30 = ?$$

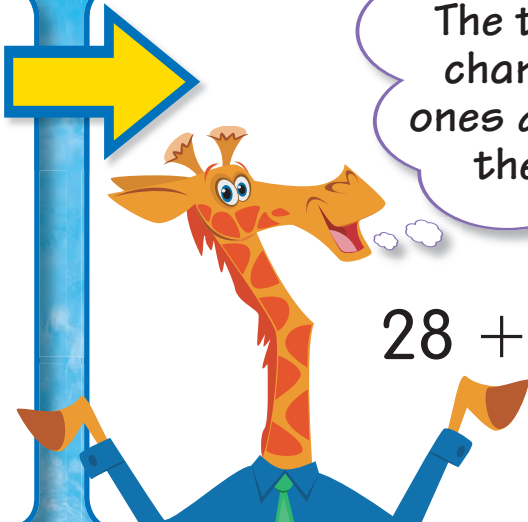


$28 + 30 = ?$



Start with 28.  
Count by 10s to add 30.

28, 38, 48, 58

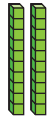


The tens digit changes. The ones digit stays the same.

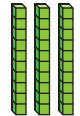
$28 + 30 = 58$

**Guided Practice**

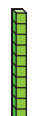
Write each number sentence.

1. 14 

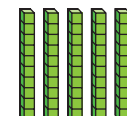
14 + 20 = 34

2. 42 

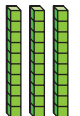
     +      =     

3. 31 

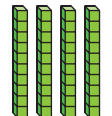
     +      =     

4. 27 

     +      =     

5. 29 

     +      =     

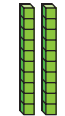
6. 46 

     +      =     

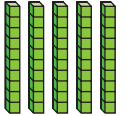
**Do you understand?** Which digit changes when you add 30 to 54?  
How does it change?

**Independent Practice**

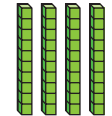
Write each number sentence.

7. 78 

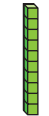
     +      =     

8. 17 

     +      =     

9. 45 

     +      =     

10. 61 

     +      =     

**Algebra** Write the missing numbers.  
Then write the last addition problem in the pattern.

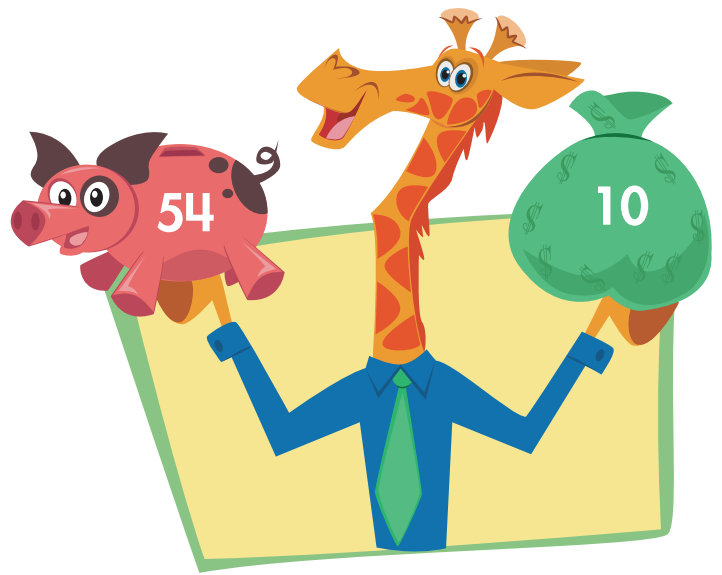
II.

$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + \square \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 10 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ + 10 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
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## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

12. Jamal has 54 coins in his piggy bank. Jamal's dad gives him a bag of 10 coins. How many coins does Jamal have now? Write a number sentence to solve.



\_\_\_\_\_ coins

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

13. Liza has 37 stickers. She gets 2 more packs of stickers. Each pack has 10 stickers. How many stickers does Liza have now?

47



57




67



77



14.  **Journal** Draw a picture to show how you know that  $62 + 20 = 82$ .

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Adding to a Two-Digit Number



Add	Do you need to regroup?	
1. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no
2. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no
3. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no
4. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no
5. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no
6. _____ + _____ = _____	yes	no



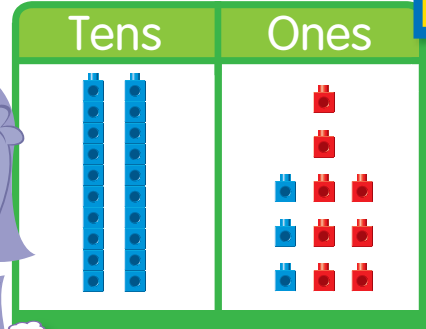
**Home Connection** Your child used cubes to add 1-digit numbers to 2-digit numbers with and without regrouping.

**Home Activity** Ask your child to solve  $34 + 8$  by drawing a picture of cubes.

**NS 2.6** Solve addition and subtraction problems with one- and two-digit numbers (e.g.,  $5 + 58 = \underline{\quad}$ ). Also **MR 1.2**.

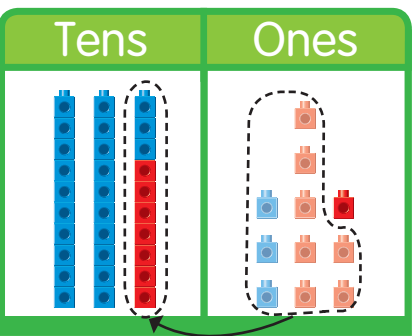


Add  $23 + 8$ .

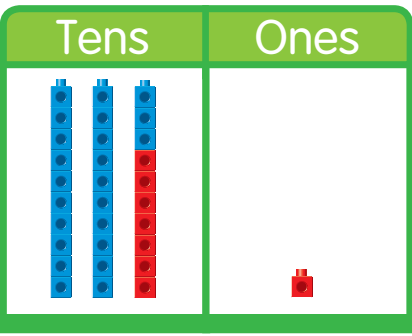


Show 23 with cubes.  
Then add 8 more.  
I need to regroup.

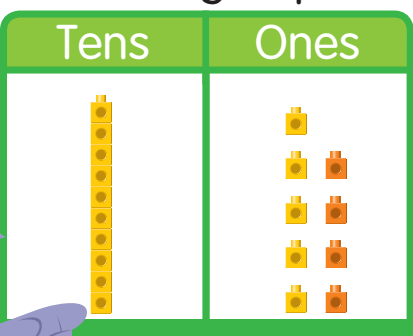
**Regroup** 10 ones as 1 ten to find the sum.



What is the sum?



Add  $15 + 4$ .  
Do you need to regroup?



No, you don't  
need to regroup.

**Guided Practice**

Use cubes and your workmat.  
Write the sum.

Show	Add	Do you need to regroup?		Find the sum.
1. 17	9	yes	no	$17 + 9 = \underline{26}$
2. 45	4	yes	no	$45 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$
3. 29	6	yes	no	$29 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$
4. 32	7	yes	no	$32 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

**Do you understand?** When you add  $36 + 7$ , why does the tens digit change?

**Independent Practice**

Use cubes and your workmat.  
Write the sum.

Find the sum.	Do you need to regroup?	
5. $47 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
6. $14 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
7. $37 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
8. $22 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no

**Reasonableness**

9. Paula said she regrouped when she added  $34 + 5$ .  
Is she correct?

**Word Bank**  
regroup

## Problem Solving

Use cubes and your workmat to solve.

10. The art teacher had 45 paintbrushes.  
He bought 6 more.  
How many paintbrushes does he have now?  
\_\_\_\_\_ paint brushes

11. The art students painted 15 pictures on Monday.  
The art students painted 9 more pictures on Tuesday.  
How many pictures did the students paint in all?  
\_\_\_\_\_ pictures

12. There are 37 jars of paint on the top shelf.  
There are 6 jars of paint on the bottom shelf.  
How many jars of paint are there in all?

33

☐

42

☐

43

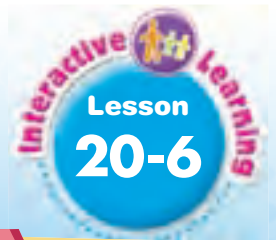
☐

53

☐

13.  **Journal** Write an addition sentence that uses regrouping.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Subtracting Tens on a Hundred Chart



1. \_\_\_\_\_ - 10 = \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ - 20 = \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ - 30 = \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ - 40 = \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_ - 20 = \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_ - 10 = \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_ - 40 = \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_ - 30 = \_\_\_\_\_



**Home Connection** Your child used a hundred chart to subtract multiples of 10 from 2-digit numbers (for example,  $56 - 30 = 26$  and  $35 - 20 = 15$ ).

**Home Activity** Ask your child to count back by 10s from 90 (90, 80, 70, 60, 50, 40, 30, 20, 10).

**NS 2.2** **Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long.



You can use a hundred chart to subtract tens.

$$67 - 20 = ?$$

Start on 67.

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70



For every 10 you subtract, move up one row.

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

$$67 - 20 = 47$$

20 is 2 tens.  
Move up two rows.



Check your work.  
Start at 67.  
Count back by 10s.

$$\underline{67}, \underline{57}, \underline{47}$$



### Guided Practice

Use the hundred chart to subtract tens.

1.  $43 - 10 = \underline{33}$

2.  $25 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $27 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $48 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $33 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

**Do you understand?** Use a hundred chart and count back by 10s to solve  $86 - 50$ . How many tens are you subtracting?

### Independent Practice

Use the hundred chart to subtract tens.

6.  $75 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

7.  $81 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

8.  $92 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

9.  $69 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

10.  $97 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

**Algebra** Write the missing numbers.

11.  $37 - \underline{\quad} = 17$

51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

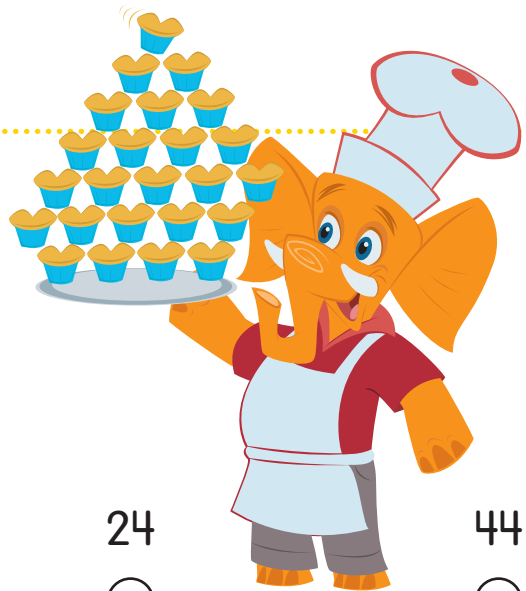
- 12.** Eduardo brought 28 oranges to a picnic. His friends ate 10 oranges. How many oranges are left? Write a number sentence. Use the hundred chart to solve.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40

\_\_\_\_\_ — \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ oranges

- 13.** Leo made 24 muffins for his class picnic. His classmates ate 20 muffins. How many muffins are left?



4



14



24



44

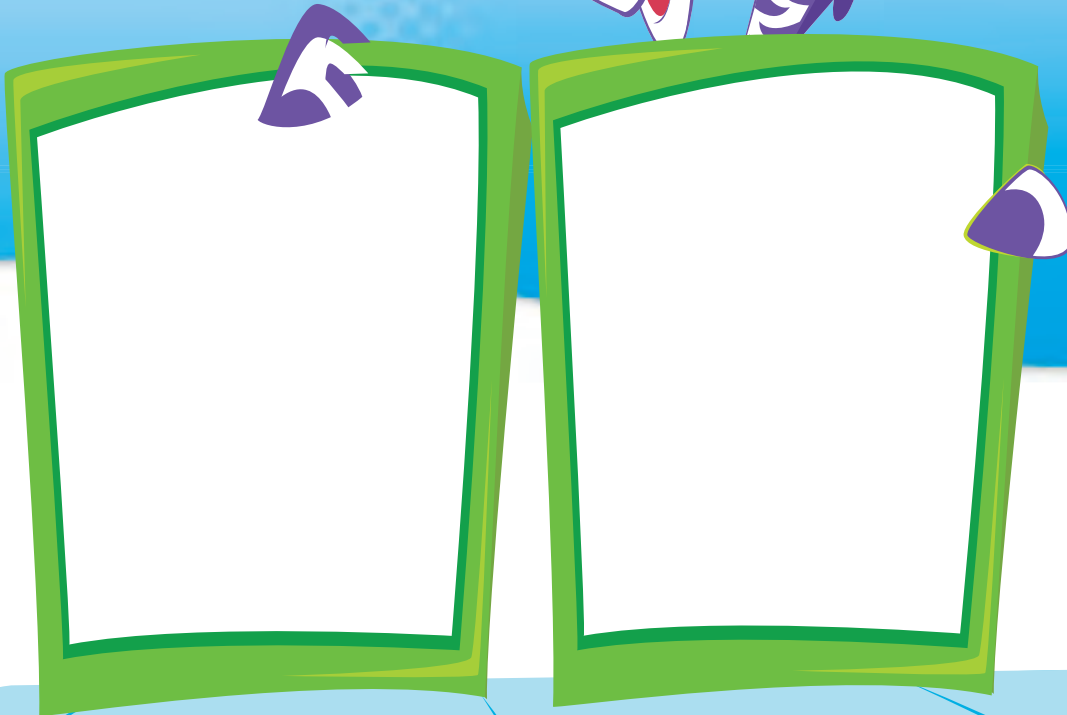


- 14. Journal** Circle a number in the last row of a hundred chart. Subtract 20. Write your subtraction sentence.

\_\_\_\_\_ — \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Subtracting Tens from Two-Digit Numbers



1.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

2.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

3.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

4.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_



**Home Connection** Your child used cubes to subtract tens from 2-digit numbers.

**Home Activity** Pick a number from 1 through 9. Ask your child to count forward by 10s from the number. When your child reaches the 90s, ask him or her to count back by 10s (3, 13, 23, ..., 83, 93, 83, 73, 63, ..., 23, 13, 3).

**NS 2.2** **Grade 2** Find the sum or difference of two whole numbers up to three digits long.  
Also **MR 2.1.**

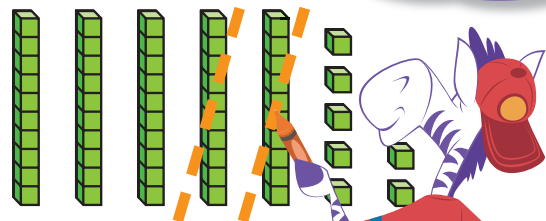
You can subtract tens from a number.

$$57 - 20 = ?$$

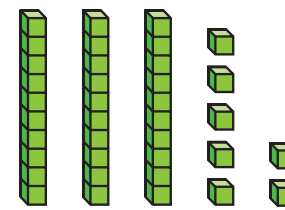


20 is 2 tens.

Cross out the tens to subtract.



The difference is 37.



$$57 - 20 = 37$$

The tens digit changes. The ones digit stays the same.



### Guided Practice

Write each number sentence.

1.  $64 - 40 = 24$

2.  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3.  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4.  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6.  $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

**Do you understand?** Which digit changes when you subtract tens? Which digit stays the same? Explain.

### Independent Practice

Cross out the tens. Write the difference.

7.  $46 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

8.  $73 - 40 = \underline{\quad}$

9.  $59 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$

10.  $61 - 50 = \underline{\quad}$

11.  $94 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$

12.  $85 - 40 = \underline{\quad}$

**Reasonableness** Circle true or false.

13.  $55 - 20 = 75$

True      False

## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

- 14.** Chase has 67 toy cars.  
40 of the cars are blue.  
The rest are red.  
How many toy cars are red?  
Write a subtraction sentence  
to solve.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

           red cars

- 15.** Gina collects 45 stamps.  
She gives 20 stamps to Ross.  
Which number sentence shows how  
many stamps Gina has left?

$$40 - 20 = 20$$

○

$$40 + 20 = 60$$


○

$$45 - 20 = 25$$

○

$$45 + 20 = 65$$

○

- 16.**  **Journal** Janet wants to solve  $86 - 40$ .

Draw a picture to help Janet find the difference.

Write the subtraction sentence.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Subtracting from a Two-Digit Number

Subtract	Do you need to regroup?	
1. $45 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
2. $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
3. $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
4. $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
5. $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
6. $\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no



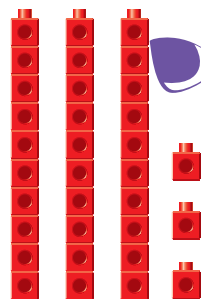
**Home Connection** Your child used cubes to subtract 1-digit numbers from 2-digit numbers with and without regrouping.

**Home Activity** Ask your child to draw cubes in order to solve  $36 - 5$  (31).

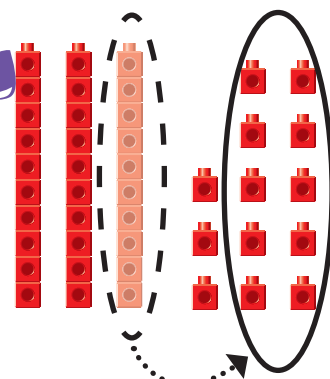
**NS 2.6** Solve addition and subtraction problems with one- and two-digit numbers (e.g.,  $5 + 58 = \underline{\quad}$ ). Also **MR 1.2**.

What is  $33 - 6$ ?

Show 33 with cubes.



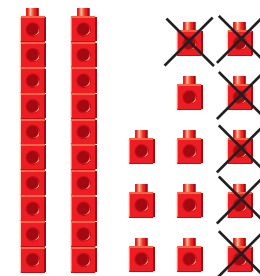
Subtract 6 from 33.



You need 6 ones. Regroup 1 ten as 10 ones.

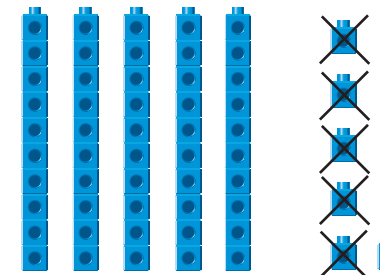


Now there are enough ones. You can subtract 6.



So  $33 - 6 = 27$ .

What is  $56 - 5$ ?



So  $56 - 5 = 51$ .



There are enough ones. You do not need to regroup.

### Guided Practice

Use cubes and your workmat. Write the difference.

Show	Subtract	Do you need to regroup?		Find the difference.
1. 52	3	yes	no	$52 - 3 = 49$
2. 36	6	yes	no	$36 - 6 = \underline{\quad}$
3. 48	5	yes	no	$48 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$
4. 25	8	yes	no	$25 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$

**Do you understand?** Do you need to regroup when you subtract  $32 - 5$ ? How do you know?

### Independent Practice

Use cubes and your workmat. Write the difference.

Find the difference.	Do you need to regroup?	
5. $42 - 8 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
6. $57 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
7. $28 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no
8. $37 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$	yes	no

**Estimation** Circle the better estimate.

9.  $51 - 9 = ?$

about 40

about 50

10.  $73 - 4 = ?$

about 60

about 70

## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

11. There are 36 drummers in the marching band. 8 drummers cannot go to the parade. How many drummers can go to the parade? Use cubes and your workmat.

\_\_\_\_\_ drummers

12. Tim's CD has 17 songs. He has listened to 6 songs. How many songs are left?

I  
○

II  
○

16  
○

23  
○

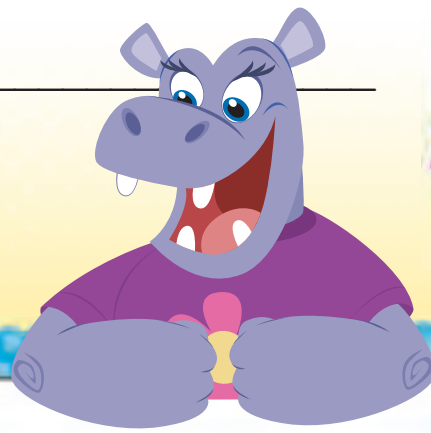
13.  **Journal** Write a subtraction sentence that uses regrouping.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Problem Solving

# Extra Information



1.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$



**Home Connection** Your child learned how to identify information in a story problem that is not needed to solve the problem. Then he or she solved the problem.

**Home Activity** Pose story problems with extra information for your child. For example, "Mark has 25 stickers. He read 35 pages in his book. He found 13 more stickers. How many stickers does Mark have now?" [38]

**MR 1.1** Determine the approach, materials, and strategies to be used. Also **MR 2.2, NS 2.6.**



### Read and Understand

There are 23 cows.  
The barn has 32 windows.  
There are 15 sheep.  
How many animals are there in all?



### Plan

I can cross out information I do not need.

There are 23 cows.  
~~The barn has 32 windows.~~  
There are 15 sheep.  
How many animals are there in all?

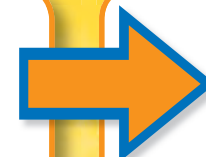


### Solve

$$23 + 15 = \underline{38}$$



There are 38 animals.



### Look Back and Check

I can re-read the problem to make sure I used the right information.



### Guided Practice

Cross out the extra information.  
Write a number sentence to solve the problem.  
Use cubes or a hundred chart to help.

1. Anna played checkers for 35 minutes.  
Then she played checkers for 20 more minutes. ~~She has 42 marbles.~~

How many minutes did Anna play checkers?

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 55 \end{array} \text{ minutes}$$

2. Tim has 55 stamps.  
He wrote 27 letters last summer.  
This summer Tim wrote 41 letters.

How many letters did Tim write in all?

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array} \text{ letters}$$

**Do you understand?** How do you know what information to cross out in a problem?

### Independent Practice

Cross out the extra information.  
Write a number sentence to solve the problem.  
Use cubes or a hundred chart to help.

3. One basketball team scored 46 points.  
There are 18 girls on the team. The other basketball team scored 53 points.

How many points were scored in all?

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array} \text{ points}$$

4. Sam has 21 children in his class. One week Sam's class collected 57 cans to recycle.  
They collected 34 cans the next week.

How many cans did Sam's class collect in all?

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array} \text{ cans}$$

## Problem Solving

Solve the problems below.

5. 32 children rode on one bus.  
35 children rode on another bus.  
5 adults rode on each bus.  
How many children rode on a bus?  
Cross out the extra information.

Write a number sentence to solve the problem.

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array} \text{ children}$$

6. One book has 46 pages.  
Mary read 38 pages.  
Another book has 51 pages.  
How many pages are in both books?  
Which sentence is extra information?

One book has  
46 pages.

☐

Mary read  
38 pages.


☐

Another book  
has 51 pages.

☐

How many pages  
are in both books?

☐

7.  **Journal** Write a story problem with extra information.  
Have a friend solve it.

---

---

---



1 6 tens + 3 tens = ?

3  
☐

9  
☐

3 tens  
☐

9 tens  
☐

2 46 + 20 = ?

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

26  
☐

60  
☐

66  
☐

68  
☐

3 32 + 25 = ?

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

57  
☐

52  
☐

34  
☐

7  
☐

4



26 + 30 = 56  
☐

26 + 13 = 39  
☐

26 + 10 = 36  
☐

26 + 3 = 29  
☐

**Oral Directions** Say: Mark the correct answer. 1. Add tens to complete the number sentence. 2–3. Use the part of the hundred chart to add. 4. How many stamps are there in all? Mark the addition sentence that shows the answer.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

5 48 + 8 = ?

68  
☐

62  
☐

56  
☐

54  
☐

6 65 - 20 = ?

41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

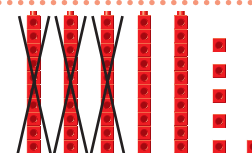
85  
☐

63  
☐

45  
☐

40  
☐

7



56 - 3 = 53  
☐

56 - 30 = 26  
☐

56 - 33 = 23  
☐

5 - 3 = 2  
☐

8 47 - 8 = ?

41  
☐

40  
☐

39  
☐

38  
☐

9

- ☐ Last week Melina collected 41 cans to recycle.
- ☐ She collected 18 bottles.
- ☐ This week she collected 36 cans.
- ☐ How many cans did Melina collect in all?

**Oral Directions** Say: Mark the correct answer. 5. Use cubes to solve. Regroup if you need to. 6. Use the part of the hundred chart to subtract. 7. Look at the picture. Mark the matching number sentence. 8. Use cubes. Find the difference. Regroup if you need to. 9. Listen to this story problem. Mark the sentence that is extra information not needed to solve the problem. Last week Melina collected 41 cans to recycle. She collected 18 bottles. This week she collected 36 cans. How many cans did Melina collect in all?

## Set A

You can use a hundred chart to add  $34 + 25$ .

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

1. Start on the first addend.
2. For every 1 you add, move right 1 column.
3. For every 10 you add, move down 1 row.

$$34 + 25 = 59$$

Use the part of the hundred chart to add.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

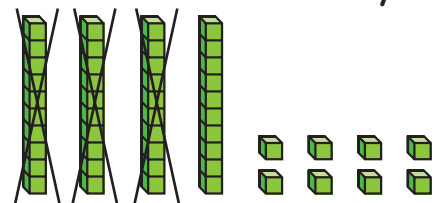
1  $21 + 16 = \underline{\quad}$

2  $43 + 24 = \underline{\quad}$

## Set B

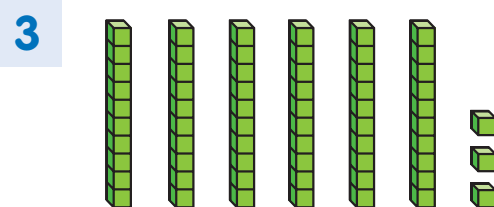
You can subtract tens.  
 $48 - 30 = ?$

1. You need to subtract 30 which is 3 tens.
2. Cross out that many tens.

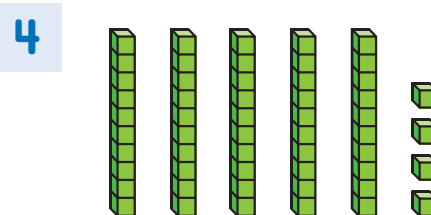


3. Count the tens and ones that are left.  
 $48 - 30 = 18$

Cross out the tens.  
Write the difference.



$$63 - 40 = \underline{\quad}$$



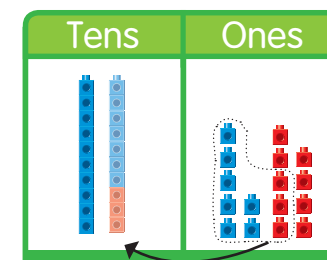
$$54 - 20 = \underline{\quad}$$

## Set C

When you add, sometimes you need to regroup 10 ones as 1 ten.

$$17 + 9 = ?$$

$$17 + 9 = \underline{26}$$



Did you need to regroup?

yes  
no

Use cubes. Write the sum.

5  $33 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$

Did you need to regroup?

yes no

6  $26 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$

Did you need to regroup?

yes no

## Set D

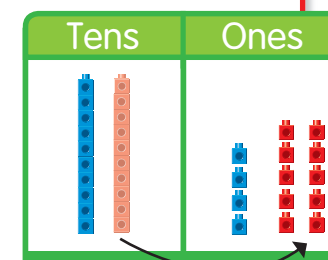
When you subtract, sometimes you need to regroup 1 ten as 10 ones.

Subtract  $24 - 8$

$$24 - 8 = \underline{16}$$

Did you need to regroup?

yes no



Use cubes. Write the difference.

7  $35 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$

Did you need to regroup?

yes no

8  $44 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$

Did you need to regroup?

yes no